Dax R. Watson [No. 020054] 1 Chad R. Kaffer No. 022909 2 MACK DRUCKER & WATSON, PLC 3200 N. Central Avenue, Suite 1200 3 Phoenix, Arizona 85012 Telephone: (602) 778-9900 4 Facsimile: (602) 778-9947 5 Attorneys for Plaintiff 6 docket@mackazlaw.com 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 DISTRICT OF ARIZONA 9 10 CHRISTOPHER LARSON, CASE NO. 11 Plaintiff, 12 v. **COMPLAINT** WHITE MOUNTAIN GROUP, LLC, limited Delaware liability 1. Breach of Contract company; SOLVERDI WORLDWIDE, 2. Breach of Covenant LTD., 15 Australian corporation; 3. Fraud **RICHARD** CARRIGAN and JANE DOE CARRIGAN, 4. Securities Fraud 16 husband and wife DENNIS DANZIK and 5. Consumer Fraud 17 JANE DOE DANZIK, husband and wife; 6. Civil Racketeering WHITE CORPORATIONS I-X, BLACK 7. Conversion 18 LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES I-X AND GREEN PARTNERSHIPS I-X, 19 20 Defendants. 21 22 Plaintiff, Christopher Larson, for his Complaint against Defendants, alleges as 23 follows: 24 25 PARTIES AND JURISDICTION 26 1. Plaintiff Christopher Larson is a resident of Maricopa County, Arizona. 27 28 1

	2.	Defendant	White Mountai	n Group	, LLC ("V	Vhite M	ountain") is a Del	aware
limit	ted liabi	lity company	y, and committe	d acts an	d/or omiss	sions wi	thin the S	State of A	rizona
givii	ng rise to	o this Compl	aint.						

- 3. Defendant Solverdi Worldwide, Ltd. ("Solverdi") is an Australian corporation, and committed acts and/or omissions within the State of Arizona giving rise to this Complaint.
- 4. Upon information and belief, Defendant Richard Carrigan and Jane Doe Carrigan (the "Carrigans") are husband and wife, upon information and belief, the Carrigans reside in the State of Arizona and/or committed acts and/or omissions within the State of Arizona giving rise to this Complaint on behalf of their shared marital community.
- 5. Upon information and belief, Defendant Dennis Danzik and Jane Doe Danzik (the "Danziks") are husband and wife, upon information and belief, the Danziks reside in the State of Arizona and/or committed acts and/or omissions within the State of Arizona giving rise to this Complaint on behalf of their shared marital community.
- 6. White Corporations I-X, Black Limited Liability Companies I-X and Green Partnerships I-X, are duly formed corporations, limited liability companies, and partnerships, respectively, and committed acts and/or omissions within the State of Arizona giving rise to this Complaint.
- 7. Upon information and belief, Defendants Jane Doe Carrigan, Jane Doe Danzik, White Corporations I-X, Black Limited Liability Companies I-X and Green Partnerships I-X, are fictitious names for defendants that have committed acts and/or omissions within the State of Arizona giving rise to this Complaint.

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8. This Court properly has jurisdiction over this action.

9. This Court is the proper venue for this action.

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

- On or about Thursday, October 29, 2009, Plaintiff entered into a Promissory 10. Note and Security Agreement (the "Note") with Defendant White Mountain under the terms of which Plaintiff agreed to lend \$160,000.00 dollars (the "Principal Amount") to Defendant White Mountain. A true and accurate copy of that Note is attached hereto and labeled as Exhibit "A."
- Receipt of the Principal Amount was acknowledged by Defendant White 11. Mountain by the terms of the Note.
- Pursuant to Section 1 of the Note, entitled "Maturity Date; Interest," interest 12. upon the Principal Amount was to be calculated at a rate of 7.5% per annum, commencing on February 25, 2009.
- 13. Per that same section, Defendant White Mountain agreed to make an initial payment of \$50,000.00 toward the principal and interest due under the Note on or before December 15, 2009; and, to make additional installment payments of \$10,000.00 every month thereafter until the Note is paid in full.
- 14. As of the date of this Complaint, Defendant White Mountain has failed to make that initial December 15, 2009 payment, or any payment thereafter.
- Pursuant to Section 2 of the Note, entitled "Defaults and Remedies," the 15. failure of Defendant White Mountain to pay any amount when due constitutes a default of Defendant White Mountain's obligations under the Note.

16. Per that same section, upon a default under the terms of the Note by
Defendant White Mountain, Plaintiff is entitled to an accelerated interest rate on the unpaid
Principal Amount at the rate of 12% per annum, as well as the right to accelerate
Defendant White Mountain's payment of that Principal Amount and interest.

- 17. In addition, any payment due under the Note not paid within five days of the due date for that payment is subject to a charge of 10% of that payment amount.
- 18. Moreover, pursuant to Section 3 of the Note, entitled "Security Interest," Defendant White Mountain agreed to secure Plaintiff's loan of the Principal Amount by holding for the benefit of Plaintiff 3,000,000 shares in the common stock of Australian Stock Exchange ("ASX") listed as Defendant Solverdi Worldwide, Ltd, a company in which Defendant White Mountain owns a majority and controlling interest.
- 19. In addition, Defendant White Mountain agreed to grant and/or execute any additional security instruments necessary to secure Plaintiff commensurate with the Principal Amount.
- 20. Furthermore, on the same date of execution of the Note, October 29, 2009, Plaintiff entered into an additional agreement (the "Guarantee") with Defendant White Mountain and Defendant Solverdi, under the terms of which Defendant White Mountain guaranteed its payment of the Note, and further agreed to transfer 500,000 shares of common stock held by Defendant White Mountain in Defendant Solverdi to Plaintiff. A copy of that Guarantee is attached hereto and labeled as *Exhibit "B."*

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	21.	Per	the	terms	of	the	Guarantee,	those	shares	were	to	be	immediately
transf	erred u	pon e	execu	ution of	f the	e No	te in conside	eration	for wag	ges ow	ed 1	to P	laintiff in his
capac	ity as th	ne for	mer	Chief I	₹ina	ncia	l Officer of I	Defend	ant Solv	erdi W	Vorl	dwi	de.

22. Plaintiff did not receive a stock certificate evidencing the transfer of those shares.

COUNT I - Breach Of Contract

(Defendant White Mountain)

- 23. All prior allegations are incorporated herein as though fully set forth.
- 24. Plaintiff has fully performed his obligation under the Note with Defendant White Mountain.
- 25. Without legal justification or excuse, Defendant White Mountain has failed and refused to pay Plaintiff that sum certain amount due and owing under the Note and is, therefore, in breach.
- 26. As a result of Defendant White Mountain's breach as alleged hereunder, Plaintiff has been required to retain the services of an attorney and is, therefore, entitled to the reimbursement of its reasonable attorneys' fees and taxable costs expended herein pursuant to A.R.S. §§ 12-341 and 12-341.01.

WHEREFORE, with respect to Claim I of Plaintiff's Complaint, Plaintiff prays for and respectfully requests the following relief:

> Damages in a sum certain amount of \$160,000.00, together with 10% A. of each payment amount due thereunder;

B.	For pre- and post-judgment interest at the rate of 12% per annum from
	the date Plaintiff's damages became liquidated;

- C. For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs herein pursuant to A.R.S. §§ 12-341 and 12-341.01 which in the event of default shall not be less than \$5,000.00; and
- D. For such other and further relief as this court deems just and proper.

COUNT II - Breach Of Covenant

(Defendant White Mountain)

- 27. All prior allegations are incorporated herein as though fully set forth.
- 28. Under Arizona law, all contracts are imputed with a covenant of good faith and fair dealing that requires that the parties thereto commit no act that would deprive the other of the benefit of their bargain.
- 29. As a result of Defendant White Mountain's actions alleged hereunder, Plaintiff has been prohibited from receiving the benefit of its bargain under the Note with Defendant White Mountain.
- 30. Defendant White Mountain is without legal justification or excuse for depriving Plaintiff of the benefit of its bargain, and, therefore, Defendant White Mountain is in breach of its duty of good faith arising out of the Note.
- 31. As a result of Defendant White Mountain's actions as alleged hereunder, Plaintiff has been required to retain the services of an attorney, and is therefore entitled to the reimbursement of its reasonable attorneys' fees and taxable costs expended herein pursuant to A.R.S. §§ 12-341 and 12-341.01.

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7	WHEREFOR	E, with respec	t to Clair	n II o	f Plaintiff'	s Complaint,	Plaintiff	prays fo
and resp	pectfully requ	ests the follow	ing relie	f;				

- A. Damages in a sum certain amount of \$160,000.00, together with 10% of each payment amount due thereunder;
- For pre- and post-judgment interest at the rate of 12% per annum from В. the date Plaintiff's damages became liquidated;
- C. For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs herein pursuant to A.R.S. §§ 12-341 and 12-341.01 which in the event of default shall not be less than \$5,000.00; and
- D. For such other and further relief as this court deems just and proper.

COUNT III- Breach Of Contract

(Defendant Solverdi)

- 32. All prior allegations are incorporated herein as though fully set forth.
- 33. Plaintiff has fully performed his obligation under the Guarantee with Defendant Solverdi.
- Without legal justification or excuse, Defendant Solverdi has failed and 34. refused to transfer stock for that sum certain amount due and owing under the Guarantee and is, therefore, in breach.
- 35. As a result of Defendant Solverdi's breach as alleged hereunder, Plaintiff has been required to retain the services of an attorney and is, therefore, entitled to the reimbursement of its reasonable attorneys' fees and taxable costs expended herein pursuant to A.R.S. §§ 12-341 and 12-341.01.

WHEREFORE, with respect to Claim III of Plaintiff's Complaint, Plaintiff prays for and respectfully requests the following relief:

- A. Damages in a sum certain amount of \$50,000.00;
- B. For pre- and post-judgment interest at the rate of 10% *per annum* from the date Plaintiff's damages became liquidated;
- C. For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs herein pursuant to A.R.S. §§ 12-341 and 12-341.01 which in the event of default shall not be less than \$5,000.00; and
- D. For such other and further relief as this court deems just and proper.

COUNT IV- Breach Of Covenant

(Defendant Solverdi)

- 36. All prior allegations are incorporated herein as though fully set forth.
- 37. Under Arizona law, all contracts are imputed with a covenant of good faith and fair dealing that requires that the parties thereto commit no act that would deprive the other of the benefit of their bargain.
- 38. As a result of Defendant Solverdi's actions alleged hereunder, Plaintiff has been prohibited from receiving the benefit of its bargain under the Guarantee.
- 39. Defendant Solverdi is without legal justification or excuse for depriving Plaintiff of the benefit of its bargain, and, therefore, Defendant Solverdi is in breach of its duty of good faith arising out of the Guarantee.
- 40. As a result of Defendant Solverdi's actions as alleged hereunder, Plaintiff has been required to retain the services of an attorney, and is therefore entitled to the

reimbursement of its reasonable attorneys' fees and taxable costs expended herein pursuant

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to A.R.S. §§ 12-341 and 12-341.01.

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WHEREFORE, with respect to Claim IV of Plaintiff's Complaint, Plaintiff prays for and respectfully requests the following relief; A. Damages in a sum certain amount of \$50,000.00; В. For pre- and post-judgment interest at the rate of 10% per annum from

- For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs herein pursuant to A.R.S. §§ C. 12-341 and 12-341.01 which in the event of default shall not be less than \$5,000.00; and
- For such other and further relief as this court deems just and proper D.

COUNT V- Fraud

the date Plaintiff's damages became liquidated;

- 41. All prior allegations are incorporated herein as though fully set forth.
- 42. Defendants Carrigan and White Mountain made statements to Plaintiff that Defendant White Mountain would repay the value of its Note to Plaintiff.
- 43. Defendants Danzik and Solverdi made statements to Plaintiff that Defendant Solverdi intended to transfer 50,000 shares of stock to Plaintiff.
- 44. Those statements were false at the time they were made, and Defendants, and each of them, knew those statements were false.
- 45. Plaintiff was not aware that those statements were false at the time that they were made.

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46.	Plaintiff relied upon t	those statements in	making those	investments	and	loans o
capital to D	efendants and was ent	ritled to so rely upo	n those statem	ents.		

- 47. As a result of that reliance, Plaintiff has been damaged.
- 48. Defendants, and each of them, engaged in such conduct with a conscious disregard for the rights of Plaintiff, and with malice, such that an award of punitive damages is necessary to deter Defendants from similar future conduct.

WHEREFORE, with respect to Claim V of Plaintiff's Complaint, Plaintiff prays for and respectfully requests the following relief:

- A. Damages in an amount to be proven at trial;
- B. For an award of punitive damages;
- C. For pre- and post-judgment interest from the date Plaintiff's damages became liquidated;
- D. For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs herein, which in the event of default shall not be less than \$5,000.00; and
- E. For such other and further relief as this court deems just and proper.

COUNT VI- Securities Fraud

- 49. All prior allegations are incorporated herein as though fully set forth.
- 50. The Arizona Securities Act A.R.S. § 44-1801, et. seq. defines a security as "any note, stock . . . certificate of interest or participation in any profit sharing agreement . . . or in general any instrument commonly known as a 'security'."
 - 51. The Note and Guarantee constitute a "security" under federal and Arizona law.

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52.	Plaintiff	had	no	control	over	those	funds	Plaintiff	lent	to	Defendants	Whit
Mountain and Solverdi under the terms of the Note and the Guarantee												

- 53. The expectation of a return on the Note and Guarantee was based upon the actions of someone other than Plaintiff.
- 54. Defendants Danzik and Carrigan made improper and untruthful statements to Plaintiff to induce Plaintiff to enter into the Note and Guarantee, and to divest Plaintiff of the funds loaned thereunder.
 - 55. Plaintiff loaned funds pursuant to those statements.
- 56. The acts of Defendants, and each of them, were necessary to and a substantial factor in the offer and sale of the securities to Plaintiff.
- 57. Defendants' acts constitute fraud in the sale of securities such that those acts involved a device, scheme, or artifice to defraud Plaintiff whereby Defendants made untrue statements of material facts and omissions of material facts, and engaged in transactions, practices or courses of conduct which operated as fraud or deceit.
- 58. Defendants, and each of them, engaged in such conduct with a conscious disregard for the rights of Plaintiff, and with malice, such that an award of punitive damages is necessary to deter Defendants from similar future conduct.

WHEREFORE, with respect to Claim VI of Plaintiff's Complaint, Plaintiff prays for and respectfully requests the following relief:

- A. Rescission of Plaintiff's investment;
- B. For an award of punitive damages;

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C.	For pre- and post-judgment interest from the date Plaintiff's dam	ages
	became liquidated;	•

- D. For civil penalties in the amount of not less than \$5,000.00 for each violation by Defendants pursuant to A.R.S. § 44-2037;
- E. For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs herein pursuant to A.R.S. §§ 44-2001 and 44-2002, which in the event of default shall not be less than \$5,000.00; and
- F. For such other and further relief as this court deems just and proper.

COUNT VII- Consumer Fraud

- 59. All prior allegations are incorporated herein as though fully set forth.
- 60. Defendants Carrigan and White Mountain made statements to Plaintiff that Defendant White Mountain would repay the value of its Note to Plaintiff.
- 61. Defendants Danzik and Solverdi made statements to Plaintiff that Defendant Solverdi intended to transfer 50,000 shares of stock to Plaintiff.
- 62. Those statements were false at the time they were made, and Defendants knew those statements were false.
- 63. Plaintiff was not aware that those statements were false at the time that they were made.
- 64. Plaintiff relied upon those statements in making those investments and loans of capital to Defendants and was entitled to so rely upon those statements.
 - 65. As a result of that reliance, Plaintiff has been damaged.

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66.	Defendants'	false r	representa	ations	were	made	in (connecti	on with	the	sale of
securities,	and is therefor	ore in v	violation	of A.l	R.S. §	44-15	521,	et. seq.	("Con	sume	r Fraud
Act").											

67. Defendants, and each of them, engaged in such conduct with a conscious disregard for the rights of Plaintiff, and with malice, such that an award of punitive damages is necessary to deter Defendants from similar future conduct.

WHEREFORE, with respect to Claim VII of Plaintiff's Complaint, Plaintiff prays for and respectfully requests the following relief:

- A. Damages in an amount to be proven at trial;
- B. For an award of punitive damages;
- C. For pre- and post-judgment interest from the date Plaintiff's damages became liquidated;
- D. For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs herein, which in the event of default shall not be less than \$5,000.00; and
- E. For such other and further relief as this court deems just and proper.

COUNT VIII - Negligent Misrepresentation

- 68. All prior allegations are incorporated herein as though fully set forth.
- 69. Defendants Carrigan and White Mountain breached their duties to Plaintiff by making statements that Defendant White Mountain would repay the value of its Note to Plaintiff.

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70.	Defendants	Danzik	and	Solverdi	breached	their	duties	to	Plaintiff	by	making
ctatements	that Defenda	nt Solve	rdi i	ntended t	o transfer	50.00	0 share	· c _ O	f stock to	P1	aintiff

- 71. Those statements were false at the time they were made, and Defendants knew or should have known those statements were false.
- 72. Plaintiff was not aware that those statements were false at the time that they were made.
- 73. Plaintiff relied upon those statements in making those investments and loans of capital to Defendants and was entitled to so rely upon those statements.
 - 74. As a result of that reliance, Plaintiff has been damaged.
- 75. Defendants, and each of them, engaged in such conduct with a conscious disregard for the rights of Plaintiff, and with malice, such that an award of punitive damages is necessary to deter Defendants from similar future conduct.

WHEREFORE, with respect to Claim VIII of Plaintiff's Complaint, Plaintiff prays for and respectfully requests the following relief:

- A. Damages in an amount to be proven at trial;
- B. For an award of punitive damages;
- C. For pre- and post-judgment interest from the date Plaintiff's damages became liquidated;
- D. For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs herein, which in the event of default shall not be less than \$5,000.00; and
- E. For such other and further relief as this court deems just and proper.

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COUNT IX – Conversion

(All Defendants)

- 76. All prior allegations are incorporated herein as though fully set forth.
- 77. By reason of the representations and acts hereinabove alleged, Defendants, and each of them, converted or caused to be converted Plaintiff's investment proceeds for Defendants' own personal use.
- 78. Plaintiff's investment proceeds were, at all times mentioned, rightfully owned by and the personal property of Plaintiff.
- 79. By reason of Defendants' conversion of the subject proceeds, Plaintiff has been damaged in an amount according to proof and representing the costs incurred, including attorneys' fees, in an attempt to recover the converted property.
- 80. Defendants, and each of them, engaged in such conduct with a conscious disregard for the rights of Plaintiff, and with malice, such that an award of punitive damages is necessary to deter Defendants from similar future conduct.

WHEREFORE, with respect to Claim VIIII of Plaintiff's Complaint, Plaintiff prays for and respectfully requests the following relief:

- A. Damages in an amount to be proven at trial;
- В. For an award of punitive damages;
- C. For pre- and post-judgment interest from the date Plaintiff's damages became liquidated;
- For reasonable attorneys' fees and costs herein, which in the event of D. default shall not be less than \$5,000.00; and

E. For such other and further relief as this court deems just and proper.

COUNT X - Civil Racketeering

(All Defendants)

- 81. All prior allegations are incorporated herein as though fully set forth.
- 82. Defendants, and each of them, engaged in a pattern of unlawful gain as set forth herein.
 - 83. Defendants' pattern of unlawful activity caused damages to Plaintiff.
- 84. Plaintiff's damages were a reasonably foreseeable consequence of Defendants' unlawful activity.
- 85. Defendants, and each of them, engaged in such conduct with a conscious disregard for the rights of Plaintiff, and with malice, such that an award of punitive damages is necessary to deter Defendants from similar future conduct.

WHEREFORE, with respect to Claim X of Plaintiff's Complaint, Plaintiff prays for and respectfully requests the following relief:

- A. An award to Plaintiff of those monies invested in Defendants White Mountain and Solverdi, together with treble damages;
- B. An award of Plaintiffs' attorneys' fees and taxable costs incurred in bringing this action;
- C. An injunctive order freezing the assets of Defendants White Mountain and Solverdi;
- D. An order reorganizing Defendants White Mountain and Solverdi;

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E.	A declaratory judgment that Defendants are the constructive trustees
	of any assets acquired through those monies provided to Defendants
	White Mountain and Solverdi by Plaintiff;

- An award of punitive damages; F.
- G. An award of prejudgment interest at the statutory rate upon the principal amount of damages incurred;
- H. For any and all other relief this Court deems just or appropriate.

WITH REGARD TO ALL CLAIMS raised within Plaintiff's Complaint, Plaintiff requests judgment in its favor, together with an award of attorneys' fees and taxable costs, which in the event of a default shall be not less than \$5,000.00; and, any other relief this Court deems to be just and appropriate.

DATED this 2^{nd} day of June 2011.

MACK DRUCKER & WATSON, P.L.C.

By /S/ Chad R. Kaffer Dax R. Watson Chad R. Kaffer Attorneys for Plaintiff

ORIGINAL of the foregoing filed via the Court's electronic filing system this 2^{nd} day of June 2011.

/S/ Berlinda Corpora

VERIFICATION

I certify under penalty of perjury that I, Christopher Larson, am Plaintiff in the above-captioned matter; I have read the foregoing Complaint, and hereby verify that the allegations made therein are true and correct, except as to those matters alleged upon information and belief, which I believe to be true.

Dated this 3 / day of May, 2011.

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hristopher Larson